


Dear incoming $6^{\text {th }}$ grader,
We hope you had a wonderful $5^{\text {th }}$ grade year!
This summer math packet has been created to help you review and prepare for $6^{\text {th }}$ grade Mathematics. It covers many of the math topics that you learned in class this year, which we will be building on next year. Although all of the topics in this packet are a review, each page includes a brief reteaching section (with an explanation and example) to help guide you, just in case you have forgotten how to do the problems.

- Please show all of your work for every problem in the packet. You can show your work in the space provided for each question.
- If you need additional space for your work, be sure to number any problems you solve on extra paper and staple the extra paper(s) to your packet.
- Highlight, draw a box, or draw a circle around your final answers.
- Do NOT use a calculator.
*Note: If you submit your summer packet without the work, you
WILL NOT receive full credit.

The completed packet is due on the first week of school by:
Friday, August 23 rd.
It will count as your first math grade of the new school year.

We hope you have a nice summer and look forward to seeing you in August!
I. Write the problem vertically
2. Multiply the ones digit of the bottom number by each of the digits in the top number, right to left
3. Bring down a zero and then multiply the tens digit of the bottom number by each digit in the top number, right to left
4. Bring down two zeros and repeat with the hundreds digit of the bottom number
5. Add up all of the products
ex: $3,481 \times 142$

| 1 |
| ---: |
| 3 |
| $\times \quad 481$ |
| 142 |
| 6962 |
| +139240 |
| 348100 |
| 494,302 |

## Dividing Whole Numbers

I. Write out the long division problem with the first number (dividend) underneath the division symbol and the second number (divisor) to the left of the division symbol
ex: $6,425 \div 21$

6. Repeat steps 2-5 until there is nothing left to bring down.
7. If your last subtraction answer is not zero, write the remainder on top

Find each product. Show your work.

| ।. $238 \times 5$ | $2.832 \times 156$ | $3.4,899 \times 67$ | $4.756 \times 300$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5.19 \times 863$ | $6.188 \times 732$ | $7.3,249 \times 173$ | $8.609 \times 840$ |

Find each quotient. Show your work.

| $9.876 \div 2$ | $10.9,473 \div 5$ | $11.396 \div 24$ | $12.8,911 \div 45$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $13.700 \div 12$ | $14.1,065 \div 15$ | $15.2,737 \div 305$ | $16.4,516 \div 22$ |

Solve each problem, showing all work.
17. Mrs. Kleim bought 5 boxes of 15 pencils to give to her students. If she has 26 students in her class, how many pencils can she give each student? How many pencils will she have left over?
18. Sarah and her 3 friends split a bag of candy evenly. They each ate 13 pieces of candy and there were 2 pieces leftover. How many pieces of candy were originally in the bag?

## Rounding with Whole Numbers \& Decimals

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \text { D } \\ & \text { O } \\ & \frac{0}{7} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{O} \\ & \text { Y } \\ & \frac{2}{O} \\ & \frac{1}{D} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\varrho}{\underset{ \pm}{ \pm}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{N} \\ & \stackrel{\text { O}}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{5} \\ & \frac{5}{0} \\ & \frac{y}{0} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |

I. Keep all digits to the left of the place you are rounding the same
2. If the digit to the right of the rounding digit is less than 5 , keep the rounding digit the same. If it's 5 or greater, increase the rounding digit by I.
3. Change all places to the right of the digit you are
ex: round 52.943 to the nearest tenth 52.943
less than 5, so the 9 stays the same
52.900
don't need trailing zeros after the decimal
52.9 rounding to 0 . (Trailing zeros after the decimal are unnecessary)

## Word Form $\varepsilon$ Expanded Form

I. Word Form: write the whole number in word form, translate the decimal to "and", \& write the decimal as if it were a whole number, followed by the name of the place of the last digit
2. Expanded Form: write the value of each nonzero digit separately, with addition signs between them
ex: 209.315
two hundred nine and three hundred fifteen thousandths

## Comparing \& Ordering Decimals

1. Compare the whole number portions of the numbers. If they are different write > for greater than or < for less than.
ex: 13.702
 13.74

$$
13=13
$$

2. If the whole numbers are the same, compare
$13.7=13.7$ each digit to the right of the decimal point, one at a time until you find digits that are different. (If necessary, add zeros at the end of a decimal.)

Round the number $21,498.2536$ to the nearest indicated place.

| 19. tenth | 20. hundred | 21. thousandth | 22. one |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 23. thousand | 24. hundredth | 25. ten | 26. ten-thousand |

Complete the chart below.

| Standard Form | Expanded Form | Word Form |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.962 |  | $100+2+0.09$ |
| 29. | 32. | 30. |
| 31. | 33. | Five thousand six hundred eighty-five and <br> twelve hundredths |
| $8,770.006$ |  | 34. |
| 35. | $900+10+4+0.3+0.02+0.008$ | 36. |
| 37. |  |  |

Compare each pair of numbers by writing $\langle$,$\rangle , or =$ in the provided circle.

| 39. | 40. 90.13 | 41. <br> 24.13 $24.130$ | 42. <br> 15.96 15.906 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43. | 44. | 45. | 46. |

Order the numbers from least to greatest.
47. $6.86,6.8,7,6.9,6.827$
48. 12.03, 1.2, 12.3, 1.203, 12.301

## Adding $\&$ Subtracting Decimals

1. Write the problem vertically, lining up the decimal points
ex: $12.8-1.52$
2. Add zeros, if necessary
3. Add or subtract the numbers as if they were whole numbers
4. Bring the decimal point straight down


## Multiplying Decimals

## $-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots-\cdots$,

I. Write the problem vertically with the numbers lined up to the right (decimals do NOT need to be lined up)
2. Ignore the decimal points and multiply the numbers as if they were whole numbers
3. Count the total number of decimal places in the two factors and put a decimal point in the product so that it has that same number of decimal places
ex: $3.24 \times 0.8$


## Dividing Decimals

I. Write the dividend under the division symbol and the divisor in front of the division symbol
ex: $32.3 \div 0.5$
 the dividend, bring it down, and
dividing until there is no remainder

Find each sum or difference. Show your work.

| $49.8 .74+10.36$ | $50.37 .4-8.55$ | $51.12 .9+105.67$ | $52.450 .89-213.33$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $53.24 .1+3.74$ | $54.14 .76-9.8$ | $55.622 .85+53.49$ | $56.67-14.06$ |

Find each product or quotient. Show your work.

| $57.4 .5 \times 6$ | $58.144 .8 \div 4$ | $59.2 .7 \times 0.8$ | $60.6 .2 \div 0.04$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $61.8 .9 \times 2.5$ | $62.15 .8 \div 0.5$ | $63.14 .8 \times 0.12$ | $64.16 .2 \div 1.2$ |

Solve each problem, showing all work.
65. Ryan spent $\$ 3.25$ on lunch every day, Monday through Friday. If he had $\$ 20$ at the start of the week, how much money did he have left after Friday?
66. Three friends went out to lunch. The bill came to $\$ 47.31$. If they split the bill evenly, how much money does each friend owe?

## Adding \& Subtracting Fractions

I. Rename the fractions to equivalent fractions with common denominators
ex: $4 \frac{4}{9}+\frac{2}{3}$
2. Add or subtract the numerators and keep the denominator the same
3. If mixed numbers, add or subtract the whole numbers

$$
\begin{array}{r}
4 \frac{4}{9} \times 1 \\
+\quad \frac{4}{9} \\
+\quad \frac{2}{3} \times 3 \frac{3}{9} \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

4. If possible, simplify the answer $\&$ change improper fractions to mixed numbers

## Multiplying Fractions

1. Turn a whole number into a fraction by giving it a denominator of 1
ex: $6 \times \frac{2}{3}$
2. Cross-simplify the fractions if possible
3. Multiply the 2 numerators and the 2 denominators
4. If possible, simplify the answer $\&$ change improper fractions to mixed numbers

## Dividing Fractions

1. Turn a whole number into a fraction by giving it a denominator of 1
ex: $12 \div \frac{1}{2}$
2. Keep the $\left.\right|^{\text {st }}$ fraction the same, change the division symbol to multiplication, and flip the $2^{\text {nd }}$ fraction to its reciprocal
3. Multiply the 2 fractions
4. If possible, simplify the answer $\varepsilon$ change improper fractions to mixed numbers

Find each sum or difference. Show your work.

| $67 . \frac{7}{8}+\frac{5}{6}$ | $68 \cdot \frac{9}{10}-\frac{1}{2}$ | $69 \cdot \frac{3}{11}+\frac{2}{3}$ | $70 \cdot \frac{11}{12}-\frac{13}{18}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $71.4 \frac{5}{9}+7 \frac{1}{3}$ | $72.12 \frac{9}{14}-9 \frac{3}{7}$ | $73 \cdot 3 \frac{3}{5}+2 \frac{3}{4}$ | $74 \cdot 2 \frac{2}{15}-1 \frac{2}{3}$ |

Find each product or quotient. Show your work.

| $75 . \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{4}$ | $76.6 \div \frac{1}{3}$ | $77.15 \times \frac{2}{3}$ | $78 . \frac{1}{2} \div 3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $79 . \frac{1}{6} \times 10$ | $80 . \frac{1}{4} \div 2$ | $81 . \frac{5}{9} \times \frac{3}{20}$ | $82.4 \div \frac{1}{5}$ |

Solve each problem, showing all work.
83. Jacqui ran $11 / 2$ miles on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday and $3 / 4$ mile on Tuesday and Thursday. How far did she run in all?
84. Tyrell gave 3 packs of baseball cards to his friends. He gave each friend $1 / 3$ of a pack. How many friends got baseball cards?

## The Metric System



## The Customary System

| Length | Weight | Capacity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \mathrm{ft}=12 \mathrm{in}$ | $1 \mathrm{lb}=16 \mathrm{oz}$ | $1 \mathrm{c}=8 \mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}$ |
| $1 \mathrm{yd}=3 \mathrm{ft}$ | $1 \mathrm{~T}=2,000 \mathrm{lb}$ | $1 \mathrm{pt}=2 \mathrm{c}$ |
| $1 \mathrm{mi}=5,280 \mathrm{ft}$ |  | $1 \mathrm{qt}=2 \mathrm{pt}$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{gal}=4 \mathrm{qt}$ |

ex: $18 \mathrm{c}=\ldots \quad \mathrm{pt}$
cups are smaller units of measure than pints, so need to divide

To convert from a larger unit to a smaller unit, multiply. To convert from a smaller unit to a larger unit, divide.

$$
18 \div 2=9 \text { pints }
$$

## Volume

Volume is the number of cubic units inside a figure.
Volume of Rectangular Prism $=$ length $\times$ width $\times$ height
Volume of Irregular Figure: count cubic units
ex: find the volume


10 cm

$$
V=4 \times 10 \times 5=200 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
$$

Convert each Metric measurement. Show your work.

| 85. $1.9 \mathrm{~km}=\ldots \mathrm{m}$ | 86. $23 \mathrm{~g}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{mg}$ | 87. $350 \mathrm{ml}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{kl}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88. $0.07 \mathrm{~kg}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{cg}$ | 89. $6 \mathrm{~cm}=\ldots \mathrm{m}$ | 90. $35 \mathrm{ml}=$ __ l |

Convert each Customary measurement. Show your work.

| $91 . \quad 48 \mathrm{in}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{ft}$ | $92 . \quad 6 \mathrm{pt}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{c}$ | $93 . \quad 3 \mathrm{~T}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{lb}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $94 . \quad 1.5 \mathrm{mi}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{ft}$ | $95 . \quad 32 \mathrm{pt}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{gal}$ | $96 . \quad 32 \mathrm{oz}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{lb}$ |

Find the volume of each figure. Show your work.


